



1. POLITY & CONSTITUTION

Constitutional Provisions & Judicial Doctrines

- Article 142 – Complete Justice Powers of Supreme Court
- What is Presumption of Constitutionality
- What is Substantive Equality
- Judiciary Hierarchy (Art. 141, Appellate & Supervisory Jurisdiction)
- Judge Removal Procedure

Fundamental Rights & Civil Liberties

- Right to Internet (Art. 19 & 21 Linkage)
- Hate Speech – Legal Position
- By-elections & Constitutional Position

Governance & Legal Framework

- Foreigners Act, 1946
- FCRA Regulations
- CBI Director Appointment Process
- EPIC Number & Electoral Registration
- Triple Test for OBC Reservation
- NCLAT – Jurisdiction & Appeals

State Formation & Citizenship

- Constitutional Amendments for State Formation
- Jus Soli vs Jus Sanguinis

2. INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

International Organisations & Groupings

- IMF Executive Directors
- IMF Extended Fund Facility
- G20 Composition & Evolution
- IAEA – Role & Mandate
- FATF – Grey & Black Lists

International Geography & Borders

- Central Asian Borders
- Ethiopia – Geopolitical Location
- Chagos Archipelago Dispute
- World Geography Locations: Alcatraz, Bushehr, Bagram, Starbase

Ethnic & Political Groups

- Alawites, Uighurs, Houthis

**UN & Global Resolutions**

- UNSC 1267 Sanctions Committee

3. ENVIRONMENT & ECOLOGY**Climate Change & Adaptation**

- National Adaptation Plan (NAP)
- WMO Climate Update
- Western Disturbances & Climate Change
- SeaCURE Mission (Carbon Removal)

Biodiversity & Wildlife

- Indian Gazelle (Chinkara)
- Kakapo
- Dugongs
- Asiatic Lion Census
- Forest Loss in India
- International Day for Biodiversity
- Biodiversity Index (Singapore Index)
- Shirui Lily Festival

Wetlands & Lakes

- Wular Lake

Protected Areas

- Ranthambore Tiger Reserve

Environmental Pollution & Materials

- EV Tyre Pollution
- Geotubes
- Chlorpyrifos
- PBAT (Biodegradable Plastic)

Animal Health

- WOA Animal Health Report (Zoonotic Diseases)

4. GEOGRAPHY (INDIAN & WORLD)**Physical Geography**

- Dandakaranya Region
- Parasnath Hill
- Volcanoes (Etna, Kilauea, Merapi)

**Climatology & Atmospheric Science**

- Solar Flares & CMEs

Rivers & Dams

- Mokedatu, Polavaram, Kaleshwaram projects
- Tapti Basin Mega Recharge Project

Strategic Passes

- Sell Pass (Arunachal Pradesh)

5. SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY**Space & Astronomy**

- LUPEX Mission
- PSLV
- Titan (Saturn's Moon)
- Jarosite (Mars Discovery)
- Tidal Disruption Event
- Hoyle–Narlikar Theory

Physics & Advanced Materials

- Pulsed Magnet System (Tokamak)
- Inter Crystals & Twistronics
- Liquid Carbon
- Quantum Computing & Encryption

Biotechnology & Genetics

- GM vs GE Crops
- Base Editing (CRISPR Advancement)

Artificial Intelligence & Computing

- Large Language Models (LLMs)
- Dark Patterns (Digital Manipulation)

Defence Technology

- Phased Array Radar
- S-400 Missile System
- BrahMos Missile
- Akashteer System
- Nagastra-1 Loitering Munition
- MADMAX Experiment (Dark Matter Search)

Communications & Digital Governance

- CEIR (Mobile Tracking)



6. DEFENCE & SECURITY

Military Operations (India)

- Operation Meghdoot
- Operation Safed Sagar
- Operation Trident
- Operation Bandar

Strategic Defence Assets

- INSV Kaundinya
- Stitched Ship Project

7. ECONOMY

Agriculture & Pricing

- Fair and Remunerative Price (FRP) for Sugarcane

Monetary & Financial Sector

- RBI Gold Reserves
- RBI Surplus Transfer
- Index of Industrial Production (IIP)

Industrial & Trade Policy

- SPICED Scheme (Spice Exports)
- Germanium & Gallium (Critical Minerals)

Development Indicators

- Human Development Index (HDI)
- Total Fertility Rate (TFR) & Demographics

8. SOCIAL ISSUES & SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

Education & Literacy

- PM-SHRI Scheme
- ULLAS Scheme (Adult Literacy)

Public Health

- Shingles
- Fentanyl Crisis
- India's TFR Trends

9. GOVERNANCE & ADMINISTRATION

Food & Public Distribution

- Depot Darpan Portal

**Cultural & National Campaigns**

- Ek Desh Ek Dhadkan

10. HISTORY AND ART & CULTURE**Architecture & Temples**

- Lakkundi Temples (Kalyana Chalukyas)

Religious Practices

- Sallekhana (Jain Practice)

Tribal & Regional Festivals

- Chapchar Kut
- Wangala Festival
- Shirui Lily Festival
